



# International Journal of Surgery



## Editor-in-Chief

Professor David Rosin, Barbados, West Indies

## Managing and Executive Editor

Dr Riaz Agha, London, UK

## Assistant Editors

Professor Herbert Hechtman, Boston, USA  
 Professor Joseph W Y Lau, Shatin, Hong Kong  
 Dr Kandiah Raveedran, Ipoh, Malaysia  
 Professor Raafat Afifi, Cairo, Egypt  
 Professor Samuel Leinster, Norwich, UK

Dr Jay Vaidya, Dundee, UK  
 Professor Jamsheer Talati, Karachi, Pakistan  
 Mr Neil Tolley, London, UK  
 Dr Richard Keijzer, Birmingham, USA

## Statistical Editors

Dr Derek Cooper, London, UK  
 Dr Nora Donaldson, London, UK  
 Professor Mary W Gray, Washington DC, USA

## WikiSurgery.com Editor

Michael Edwards, North Yorkshire, UK

## Editor-in-Chief Emeritus

Professor Michael Baum, London, UK

## Society Representative

Mr Charlie Giddings, President, Association of Surgeons in Training

## Executive Committee

Sir Graeme Catto, London, UK  
 Professor David Cooper, Pittsburgh, USA  
 Lord Ara Darzi, London, UK  
 Professor Harold Ellis, London, UK  
 Sir Barry Jackson, London, UK  
 Lord Ian McColl, London, UK

John Norcini, Philadelphia, USA  
 Professor Susan Standring, London, UK  
 Professor Thomas E Starzl, Pittsburgh, USA  
 Lord Robert Winston, London, UK  
 Sir Magdi Yacoub, London, UK

## Editorial Board

**Nadeem R. Abu-Rustum**  
*New York, USA*  
**Raj Badwe**  
*Mumbai, India*  
**Irving Benjamin**  
*Kent, UK*  
**Michael Boscoe**  
*Middlesex, UK*  
**Rapheal Bueno**  
*Boston, USA*  
**Benjamin Challacombe**  
*London, UK*  
**Kris Chatamra**  
*Bangkok, Thailand*  
**Xiao-Ping Chen**  
*Wuhan, China*  
**John Collins**  
*Oxford, UK*

**Paul Coulthard**  
*Manchester, UK*  
**Anil d'Cruz**  
*Mumbai, India*  
**Mahesh Desai**  
*Mumbai, India*  
**Leslie Fallowfield**  
*Brighton, UK*  
**David W. Green**  
*London, UK*  
**Diane Harper**  
*Hanover, USA*  
**Iraj Harirchi**  
*Tehran, Iran*  
**Delawir Kahn**  
*Cape Town, South Africa*  
**Laurence Klotz**  
*Toronto, Canada*

**Keith D. Lillemoe**  
*Indianapolis, USA*  
**Indraneel Mittra**  
*Mumbai, India*  
**Dattarya Muzumdar**  
*Mumbai, India*  
**Vijay Naraynsingh**  
*West Indies*  
**Aníbal R. Núñez De Pierro**  
*Buenos Aires, Argentina*  
**Reuben Orda**  
*Tel Aviv, Israel*  
**Simon Paterson-Brown**  
*Edinburgh, UK*  
**Christobel Saunders**  
*Crawley, Australia*  
**Lai-Chu See**  
*Taoyuan, Taiwan*

**Vladimir Semiglazov**  
*St. Petersburg, Russia*  
**Nick Sevdalis**  
*London, UK*  
**Tejinder Singh**  
*Ludhiana, India*  
**Neil Tolley**  
*London, UK*  
**Tehemton Udwadia**  
*Mumbai, India*  
**Stewart Walsh**  
*Limerick, Ireland*  
**Fu Chan Wei**  
*Tapei, Taiwan*  
**Martin R. Weiser**  
*New York, USA*

## Elsevier

**Senior Publishing Editor**  
 Henry Spilberg, Oxford, UK  
**Assistant Publishing Editor**  
 Libby Nichols, Oxford, UK  
**Administrative Editor**  
 Joanne Frankland, Oxford, UK

**Marketing Manager**  
 Sarah Hayton, London, UK  
**Journal Manager**  
 Andy Healey, Exeter, UK  
**Senior Business Development Executive (Reprints)**  
 Greg Davies, London, UK

**UK Business Development Manager (Advertising sales)**  
 Martin Sibson, London, UK  
**Account Manager (Supplements)**  
 Ulrike Weichern, Amsterdam, the Netherlands